



APA FORMAT 2010 (American Psychological Association)

Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
One work by two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
One work by three authors	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
One work by four authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2006)	Bradley et al. (2006)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)	(Bradley et al., 2006)
One work by five authors	Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2008)	Walker et al. (2008)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)	(Walker et al., 2008)
One work by six or more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

Book in Print:

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title*. City, State: Publisher.

Article in Print:

Author, A. A. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, v(i), page – page.

Electronic Article with d.o.i:

Author, A. A. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, v(i), page – page. d.o.i: #

Electronic Article without d.o.i.:

Author, A. A. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*. v(i), page-page. Retrieved from Journal homepage URL.

a)Book with One Author

Reference:

Ross, S. G. (2009). *The birth of feminism: Woman as intellect in Renaissance Italy and England*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

In -Text: (Ross, 2009)



b) Book with Two to Five Authors

Reference:

Jones, D. M., & Smith, M. L. R. (2006). *ASEAN and East Asian international relations: Regional delusion*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

In-Text: (two authors): (Jones & Smith, 2006)

c) Electronic Book

Pacek, N., & Thorniley, D. (2007). *Emerging markets: Lessons for business success and the outlook for different markets*. Retrieved from <http://common.books24x7.com.libproxy.library.wmich.edu>

In-text: (Pacek & Thorniley, 2007)

d) Book Chapter

Reference

Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley & H.L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.

In-Text: (Roll, 1976)

e) Websites

Reference:

MIT Comparative Media Studies (2009). *Research initiatives*. Retrieved from <http://cms.mit.edu>

In-Text: (“Research Initiatives”, 2009)

e) Journal Article with One Author in Print

Reference:

Arbuthnott, K. D. (2009). The representational locus of spatial influence on backward inhibition. *Memory & Cognition*, 37, 552-558.

In-Text: (Arbuthnott, 2009)

f) Journal Article Read Online with DOI

Reference:

Gaudio, J. L., & Snowden, C. T. (2008). Spatial cues more salient than color cues in Cotton-top tamarins (*Saguinus oedipus*) reversal learning. *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 122, 441- 444. doi: 10.1037/0735-7036.122.4.441

In-text: (Gaudio & Snowden 2008)

e) Journal Article Read Online Without DOI

Reference:

Carter, S., & Dunbar-Odom, D. (2009). The converging literacies center: An integrated model for writing programs. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, 14 (1). Retrieved from <http://kairos.technorhetoric.net/>

In-text: (Carter & Dunbar-Odom, 2009)

f) Journal Article Two or More Authors in Print

Reference:

Smith, R. C., & Jones, L. (1991) The phenology of mesotrophic grassland in the Pennine Dales, Northern England: Historic hay cutting dates, vegetation variation and plant species phenologies. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 28, 42-59.

In-Text (two authors): (Smith & Jones, 1991)

In-Text (three to five authors): (Smith, Jones, Adams, & Rock, 1994)

g) Newspaper Article in Print

Reference:

Simm, R., & Hagerty, J. R. (2009, November 24). 1 in 4 borrowers under water. *The Wall Street Journal*, pp. A1, A4.

In text: (Simm & Hagerty, 2009)

h) Newspaper Article Electronic

Reference:

Chang, K. (2009, November 23). White House begins campaign to promote science and math education. *The New York Times*. Retrieve from <http://www.nytimes.com>

In text: (Chang, 2009)



i) Newspaper Article with No Author

Reference:

What's news -. (2009, November 24). *The Wall Street Journal*, p. A1.

In-Text: ("What's News -," 2009)

j) Magazine Article with One Author in Print

Reference:

Gibbs. N. (2009, November 30). Can these parents be saved? *Time*, 174 (15), 55.

In-Text: (Gibbs, 2009)

k) Magazine Article with No Author in Print

Reference:

Dashboard. (2007, June 11) *Time*. 169 (24), 20.

In-Text: ("Dashboard," 2007)

l) Magazine article read through an online database

Reference:

Park, A. (2009, Sept. 14). A shot at cancer. *Time*, 174 (10), 32-39. Retrieved from

www.time.com

In-text: (Park, 2009)

RESOURCES

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

APA Website: www.apastyle.org

Augusta State University (2010). *Changes in APA guidelines: student notes* (6th ed.).
Department of Educational Leadership, Counseling, and Special Education

Website: <http://wmich.edu/library/guides/find/styleguides>